

# Ranking of the three major echelons of new energy batteries

What is the echelon utilization of new energy vehicle power batteries?

In China, a report entitled "Management Measures for the Echelon Utilization of New Energy Vehicle Power Batteries" was released in August 2021. It follows the principle of "echelon utilization before recycling" and encourages rational utilization of retired power batteries at multiple levels [40]. Figure 3.

Does state of Health determine echelon utilization of power batteries?

The government must establish clear and effective recycling methods and normative recycling systems. Therefore, this paper proposes a 4R EoL power battery recycling system that accounts for echelon utilization and suggests the use of state of health (SOH) to assess the states to determine the recycling steps.

### Does China have a power battery ECHELON system?

In the year 2020,the cumulative production and sales of new energy vehicles in China have reached 1.366,and 1.367 million units,which have increased by 7.5% and 10.9% over the previous year. To solve the problem of used batteries,the power battery echelon use system has been proposed.

#### How echelon utilization of EOL power batteries is a concern?

Upon analyzing the policies, it was found that echelon utilization of EoL power batteries has become a significant concern in all nations. This paper summarizes the four existing recycling "models": battery manufacturers recycling model, NEV enterprises recycling model, the industry alliance recycling model, and the third-party recycling model.

#### Are batteries a strategic emerging industry?

On December 19,2016,the State Council released the "13th Five-Year Plan for the Development of National Strategic Emerging Industries",in which the NEV industry was included in the development plan for strategic emerging industries . It shows that batteries, as the power source of NEVs, will be increasingly important.

#### What happens if a battery is used in a echelons?

The NEV retailer uses batteries in echelons, and the battery manufacturer recycles the remaining parts that cannot be used in echelons. However, under certain conditions, the optimal profits of the NEV retailer and battery manufacturer both increase with the proportion of retired batteries used in echelons.

We generate our findings from three aspects, as follows: the manufacturer or retailer is more willing to take the responsibility of recycling when the proportion of retired batteries that can be used in echelons is relatively high.

The total global market share of the three Korean companies is 30.4%, with LG New Energy ranking second, SK On ranking fifth and Samsung SDI ranking sixth. 3 Korean companies have achieved more than



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double-digit growth in installed battery capacity, but the market share has not grown significantly, and there are even signs of a slight decline.

Echelon utilization of waste power batteries in new energy vehicles has high market potential in China. However, bottlenecks, such as product standards, echelon ...

Echelon utilization, as an important disposal procedure and means for retired power batteries in new energy vehicles, deserves in-depth research and exploration of its key technological ...

The negative impact of used batteries of new energy vehicles on the environment has attracted global attention, and how to effectively deal with used batteries of new energy vehicles has become a ...

The research related to the content of this paper mainly includes the following three aspects: research on the closed-loop supply chain(CLSC) and selection of recycling ...

The recycling of traction batteries of new energy vehicles is related to environmental protection, safety, resources and other issues, which has been highly concerned by the national ...

The "new three" has been a buzzword among Chinese officials and state media recently, as they highlight the strong performance of solar cells, lithium-ion batteries and electric vehicles (EVs) in driving China"s exports this ...

The research related to the content of this paper mainly includes the following three aspects: research on the closed-loop supply chain(CLSC) and selection of recycling channels, research on supply chain coordination, and research on the echelon utilization of new energy battery recycling.

Above: A battery pack in the floorpan of a Tesla (Source: Tesla) According to Adamas Intelligence, three million new EVs were registered around the world in 2020, representing 134.5 gigawatt-hours" worth of batteries. That"s a 40-percent increase over 2019, and the growth trend continues--in the first five months of 2021, the total amount of battery ...

The optimal collection and low-carbon decisions are derived from the three most common and practical recycling scenarios: (1) the retailer collects EOL power batteries, (2) the comprehensive ...

The Caofeidian System "Demonstration Project of Echelon Utilization of Power Battery Energy Storage", Nanjing Jiangbei Power Station of Energy Storage, Zhengzhou "Demonstration Project of Decommissioned Battery Energy Storage" and other key demonstration projects have been also completed. Several leading enterprises of echelon utilization, such as ...

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61.184 billion RMB, gaining support from many governments. To this end, China has introduced a series of policies to support the NEV battery industry. It has achieved notable results, but some urgent problems need to be solved.

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Guangdong has made remarkable progress in exporting the three major tech-intensive green products, or the "new three" -- new energy vehicles (NEVs), lithium-ion batteries, and photovoltaic products, which witnessed year-on-year growth of 310 percent, 18.1 percent and 27.5 percent, respectively, during the first 11 months of 2023.

According to the remaining capacity of EoL power batteries, 4R Energy has divided the echelon utilization scenario and applied it primarily to energy storage systems and grid energy storage. Using EoL power batteries in home emergency power and energy storage devices is a viable solution pushed by battery manufacturers and vehicle manufacturers.

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