

# **Benefits of Laser Ablation of Solar Cells**

#### Why is laser ablation used in solar cells?

Laser ablation, due to its inherent advantages such as high precision and throughput, requires less efforts to process a variety of ablation patterns such as dots, lines, and dashes. It is favourably used for dielectric opening in Al-LBSF solar cells over methods such as lithography and mechanical scribing.

#### What are the benefits of laser ablation?

The esthetic and medical community is looking for an ablative laser technology that causes no adverse effect due to excessive heat around the laser hole. It also looks for more accurate laser ablation deepness and coagulation thickness This can reduce pain, leave no scars, and burns and can be applied better to dark skin.

#### What is laser ablation?

Laser ablation is the process of removing material from a solid (or occasionally liquid) surface by irradiating it with a laser beam. SurClean manufactures laser coating removal and surface preparation equipment that is precise, safe and clean. We're the future of surface cleaning.

Why is femtosecond laser ablation used in solar cell processing?

Moreover,femtosecond (fs) laser ablation is being adapted into solar cell processing ,since it provides highly localized energy deposition, absence of heat conduction during the laser pulse and a well-defined micro structuring ,...

What is femtosecond laser ablation?

Femtosecond laser ablation of dielectric layers for high-efficiency silicon wafer solar cells Laser-induced shockwave propagation from ablation in a cavity Enhancing the expansion of a plasma shockwave by crater-induced laser refocusing in femtosecond laser ablation of fused silica

### What are the operating regimes of fs laser ablation?

The fs (ultra-short pulse) laser ablation, based on the incoming pulse fluence (F P), is shown to have two operating regimes, gentle and strong. The fs operating regimes are compared with short-pulse laser ablation conditions such as nanosecond (ns) low and high fluences.

Selective laser ablation of dielectric films for local contact formation is an attractive process simplification for high efficiency silicon solar cell fabrication. In high efficiency applications, the goal of laser ablation is spatially selective removal of surface dielectric layer(s) with minimal modification to the electronic properties of ...

DOI: 10.1016/J.SOLMAT.2018.12.002 Corpus ID: 104309143; Analysis of nanosecond and femtosecond laser ablation of rear dielectrics of silicon wafer solar cells @article{Ali2019AnalysisON, title={Analysis of nanosecond and femtosecond laser ablation of rear dielectrics of silicon wafer solar cells}, author={Jaffar

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Moideen Yacob Ali and Vinodh ...

In this work, a nanosecond green laser (532 nm) is used to generate narrow openings by removing an ultra-thin (85 nm) SiN x layer that is coated on a silicon substrate for application in the fabrication of Passivated Emitter and Rear Contact (PERC) solar cells. An experimental analysis is presented to identify the optimal range of laser parameters for an ...

In recent years, the laser ablation of dielectric layers has been widely used in produc-ing advanced solar cell structures, such as the laser opening of dielectrics for Ni/Cu plat-ing cells [1-3], laser patterning for interdigitated back contact (IBC) cells [4,5] and passiv-ated emi tter and rear contact (PERC) cells [6,7]. Several studies ...

The passivated emitter and rear cell (PERC), with advantages of reducing rear surface recombination and improving rear surface reflectivity, is extensively applied in monocrystalline and multicrystalline silicon solar cells. In this study, we investigated the rear PERC structure with various contact patterns (type I to VI) and line spacings ...

In this paper, rear dielectric ablation of p-type PERC solar cells with an implanted phosphorus emitter is investigated using two laser sources with green wavelength and with ...

Eliminating photolithography from solar cell processing is a significant opportunity for cost reduction for III-V solar cells. In this work, we explore femtosecond laser ablation as an alternative to contact photolithography and wet chemical etching for mesa ...

Laser ablation on modern solar cells Solar cells: Laser marking and structuring for dielectric layers, laser drilling, laser firing and laser doping are needed for most modern...

Eliminating photolithography from solar cell processing is a significant opportunity for cost reduction for III-V solar cells. In this work, we explore femtosecond laser ablation as an alternative to contact photolithography and wet chemical etching for mesa isolation. We demonstrate both GaAs and GaInP solar cells mesa-isolated by ...

We report experimental studies on laser scribing of thin film solar cells using various types of short pulsed lasers (nanosecond, picosecond, and femtosecond temporal pulse widths), aiming to ...

In this paper, rear dielectric ablation of p-type PERC solar cells with an implanted phosphorus emitter is investigated using two laser sources with green wavelength and with pulse durations in the nanosecond (ns) and femtosecond (fs) range. The ns laser source emits 38 ns pulses and the ablation behaviour is linear for the entire range of ...

PERC ablation: Laser technology has become the dominant way to create openings on the back side of PERC



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PV cells, with no rival technologies at the moment ...

2 ???· Laser-doped selective emitter diffusion has become a mainstream technique in solar cell manufacturing because of its superiority over conventional high-temperature annealing. In this work, a boron-doped selective emitter is prepared with the assistance of picosecond laser ablation, followed by a Ni-Ag electrodeposited metallization process. The introduction of boron ...

Among of them, laser ablation with ultra-shot pulses is a promising way to reduce the cost compare to photo-lithography and particularly suitable for industrial processing of high-efficiency solar cells, such as for laser opening of dielectrics on top of an emitter prior Ni/Cu plating [4]. However, the critical aspect is laser induced-damage ...

Laser ablation is an adequate patterning approach of a-Si:H and has been developed by different groups because of the following advantages: 1) it is a fast, single-side, and contactless ...

Laser ablation is an adequate patterning approach of a-Si:H and has been developed by different groups because of the following advantages: 1) it is a fast, single-side, and contactless process; 2) it has high process precision; 3) it allows a flexible device design [2], [9], [10].

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